11: Mead--161 [4] (No date) 1921 Jivaro
116, 434

'In early times the Spaniards, and after them several South American countries, passed laws with severe penalties for any one known to have prepared one of the heads; but it was difficult for the law to reach the transgressors and not much seems to have been accomplished toward stopping the practice."

12: Rivet--614 [3] (no date) 1907 Jívaro
116, 434

The commerce in mummified and shrunken heads at one time developed in a disquieting fashion and the government, fearing that the appeal of easy gain would incite the natives to continual wars in order to procure the heads, or even to attacking the whites themselves, forbade the sale of these hideous trophies, a rule which was, however, without force.